

Survey of the 10 Plagues

#	Plague	Passage in Exodus	Who God Used to Perform the Miracle	Instrument	Magicians' Trick Performed?	Is Israelite Protection Mentioned?	Was Pharaoh's Heart Softened?	Who Hardens Pharaoh's Heart?
1	Water to blood	7:14-25	Moses & Aaron	Rod	Yes	No	No	Pharaoh**
2	Frogs	8:1-15	Aaron	Rod	Yes	No	Yes. "I will let the people go."	Pharaoh**
3	Lice	8:16-19	Aaron	Rod	No	No	No	Pharaoh**
4	Flies	8:20-32	God alone	None	No	Yes. "I will make a difference."*	Yes. "Only you shall not go very far away."	Pharaoh**
5	Livestock	9:1-7	God alone	None	No	Yes. God "will make a difference."*	No	Pharaoh**
6	Boils	9:8-12	Moses & Aaron	Ashes	No	No	No	God
7	Hail	9:13-35	Moses	Rod	No	Yes	Yes. "I have sinned. ... The LORD is righteous."	Pharaoh**
8	Locusts	10:1-20	Moses	Rod	No	No	Yes. "I have sinned against the LORD. ... Please forgive my sin."	God
9	Darkness	10:21-29	Moses	Hand	No	Yes	Yes. "Only let your flocks and your herds be kept back."	God
10	Firstborn died	11:1-10; 12:29-32	God alone	None	No	Yes. God makes "a difference."*	Yes. "Go, serve the LORD as you have said."	God

*This is only said when God acts alone. However, protection of the Israelites is recorded with plagues 7 and 9, and it is *implied* with plagues 6 and 8.

**Here it doesn't explicitly say that God hardened Pharaoh's heart. However, God's hand in this regard is clear in plagues 6-10.